

passive

de lijdende vorm



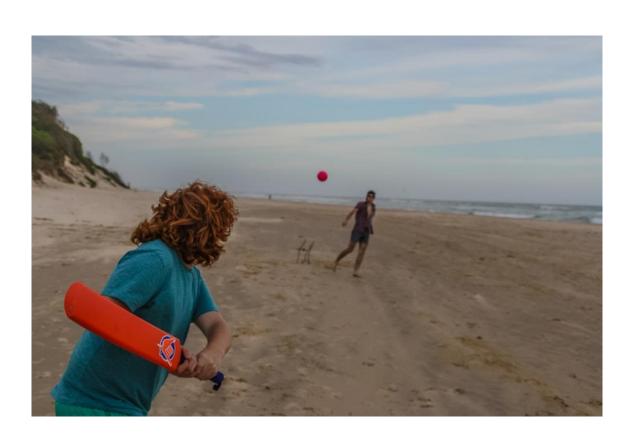








My dad and I are playing cricket at the moment.



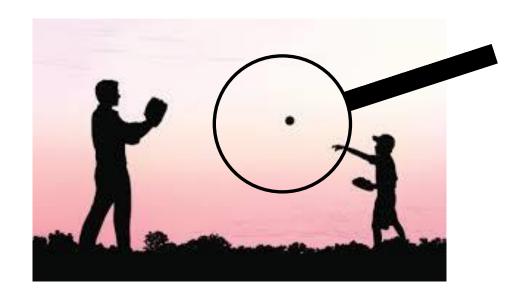
Cricket is being played at the moment.



Het gaat er niet om wie of wat iets doet....



Het gaat er niet om wie of wat iets doet....



..maar wat er met iemand of iets gebeurt.



The ball is being thrown....

What's the difference?

He has made this car from scratch.

This car has been made from scratch.

A thief stole my bike yesterday. My bike was stolen yesterday.



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Je hebt actieve en passieve zinnen. Met een actieve zin beschrijf je wat het onderwerp doet. Met een passieve zin beschrijf je wat er met het lijdend voorwerp/meewerkend voorwerp gebeurt.

Active: He cleans his room every week.

Passive: His room is cleaned every week (by him).



In een passieve zin is het dus niet belangrijk **wie** iets doet of gedaan heeft, maar **wat** er gedaan wordt of gebeurd is.

I destroyed a 500-year old vase in a museum.

A 500-year old vase was destroyed in a museum (by me).

In de tweede zin gaat het duidelijk niet om mij, maar de vaas die nu kapot is.



THE LOCAL GAZETTE JANUARY 12, 2020 - AMSTERDAM

500-YEAR OLD VASE WAS DESTROYED IN A MUSEUM

JADA JADA

JADA JADA

JADA JADA

JADA JADA



De passive in al haar vormen

De passive komt in alle werkwoordstijden voor. Hieronder een paar voorbeelden:

The shop is closed by me. simple present

I was dragged onto the streets by a bouncer. simple past

The tests are being made by our pupils. Present continuous

Ideas were being created while having breakfast. past continuous

The house has been lived in since 1978. present perfect

The car had been cleaned before it was sold last year. past perfect

Hoe herken je een passive?

De lijdende vorm in het Engels heeft altijd 2 elementen aanwezig:

1. Het werkwoord to be

The ball is thrown.

The ball was thrown.

The ball is being thrown.

The ball was being thrown.

The ball has been thrown.

The ball had been thrown.

2. Een voltooid deelwoord thrown

Exercise 1:

Herken de Passive. Zet achter de zin een A voor Active of een P voor passive.

- 1. The tests are being made by our pupils.
- 2. He is doing his homework.
- 3. That book has been in our family for decades.
- 4. He is chosen to participate in the Summer Olympics.
- 5. We were buying new clothes when we bumped into Dean.
- 6. I was told that there would be a place to park my car.
- 7. My father is known for his designs.
- 8. Our room was being cleaned while we were playing videogames.

Exercise 1 (ANSWERS)

Herken de Passive. Zet achter de zin een A voor Active of een P voor passive.

- The tests are being made by our pupils. P
- 2. He is doing his homework. A
- 3. That book has been in our family for decades. A
- 4. He is chosen to participate in the Summer Olympics. P
- 5. We were buying new clothes when we bumped into Dean. A
- 6. I was told that there would be a place to park my car. P
- 7. My father is known for his designs. P
- 8. Our room was being cleaned while we were playing videogames. P

Simple Present (passive = am/is/are + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

He **cleans** the room every day.

Passive sentence

The room is cleaned every day.



Simple Past (passive = was/were + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

He **cleaned** the room last Sunday.

Passive sentence

The room was cleaned last Sunday.



Present Continuous (passive = am/is/are + being + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

He **is cleaning** the room right now.

Passive sentence

The room is being cleaned right now.



Past Continuous (passive = was/were + being + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

He was cleaning the room, when she slipped and fell.

Passive sentence

The room was being cleaned, when she slipped and fell.



Present Perfect (passive = have/has + been + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

He has cleaned the room three times since last week.

Passive sentence

The room has been cleaned three times since last week.



Past Perfect (passive = had + been + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

I had cleaned the car before it was sold last year.

Passive sentence

The car had been cleaned before it was sold last year.



6-STAPPENPLAN van Active → Passive

1. Zoek het lijdend voorwerp (of meewerkend voorwerp) in de actieve zin. (onderstreep)

The mechanic has repaired the cars.

2. Zet voorop in de nieuwe zin.

The cars ...

3. Zoek het werkwoordelijk gezegde = persoonsvorm + andere werkwoorden uit de actieve zin (onderstreep)

The mechanic <u>has repaired</u> the cars.

4. Bepaal de tijd van het werkwoordelijk gezegde uit de actieve zin.

has repaired = present perfect

5. Zet om volgens bovenstaand schema.

has repaired = have (cars = meervoud) been repaired

6. Herschrijf de zin, laat het onderwerp uit de oorspronkelijke zin weg.

The cars have been repaired.

Active	Passive
Simple Present	Simple Present
Vorm: hele werkwoord (+ s bij he/she/it)	Vorm: am / is / are + volt. deelwoord
She <u>cleans</u> the room every day.	The room <u>is cleaned</u> every day.
Present Continuous	Present continuous
Vorm: am / is / are + hele werkwoord + ing	Vorm: am / is / are + being + voltooid deelwoord
She <u>is cleaning</u> the room at the moment	The room is being cleaned at the moment.
Simple Past	Simple Past
Vorm: hele werkwoord + ed	Vorm: was / were + voltooid deelwoord
She <u>cleaned</u> the room last week.	The room <u>was cleaned</u> last week.
Past Continous	Past Continous
Vorm: was / were + hele werkwoord + ing	Vorm: was / were + being + voltooid deelwoord
She was cleaning the room when the manager came in to check.	The room was being cleaned when the room when the manager came in to check.
Present Perfect	Present Perfect
Vorm: have / has + voltooid deelwoord	Vorm: have / has + been + voltooid deelwoord
She <u>has cleaned</u> the room twice since last week	The room <u>has been cleaned</u> twice since last week.
Past Perfect	Past Perfect
Vorm: had + voltooid deelwoord	Vorm: had + been + voltooid deelwoord
She <u>had cleaned</u> the room before we entered it.	The room <u>had been cleaned</u> before we entered it.
Voorbeelden van hulpwerkwoorden	Voorbeelden van hulpwerkwoorden
She <u>will clean</u> the room tomorrow.	The room <u>will be cleaned</u> tomorrow.

Exercise 2: Zet de onderstaande zinnen in de passive.

- 1. Our cat eats little birds.
- 2. My father sold the car two days ago.
- 3. Kate has eaten my sandwich.
- 4. The police caught the thief.
- 5. They built this house a few years ago.
- 6. Mary is buying a new computer now.
- 7. He paints his room every year.



Exercise 2 (ANSWERS)

- 1. Little birds are eaten.
- 2. The car was sold two days ago.
- 3. My sandwich has been eaten by Kate.
- 4. The thief was caught.
- 5. This house was built a few years ago.
- 6. A new computer is being bought now by Mary.
- 7. His room is painted every year.





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