



passive

de lijdende vorm

Meester Gijs



My dad and I are playing cricket at the moment.



Cricket is being played at the moment.



Het gaat er niet om wie of wat iets doet....



Het gaat er niet om wie of wat iets doet....



..maar wat er met iemand of iets gebeurt.



The ball is being thrown....

What's the difference?

He has made this car from scratch.

This car has been made from scratch.

A thief stole my bike yesterday.

My bike was stolen yesterday.



What's the difference?

He has made **this car** from scratch.

*****This car** has been made from scratch.***

A thief stole **my bike** yesterday.

*****My bike** was stolen yesterday.***



Je hebt actieve en passieve zinnen. Met een actieve zin beschrijf je wat het onderwerp doet. Met een passieve zin beschrijf je wat er met het lijdend voorwerp/meewerkend voorwerp gebeurt.

Active: **He cleans** his room every week.

Passive: **His room** is cleaned every week (~~by him~~).



In een passieve zin is het dus niet belangrijk **wie** iets doet of gedaan heeft, maar **wat** er gedaan wordt of gebeurd is.

***I destroyed** a 500-year old vase in a museum.*

*A 500-year old vase **was destroyed** in a museum (by me).*

In de tweede zin gaat het duidelijk niet om mij, maar de vaas die nu kapot is.



THE LOCAL GAZETTE

JANUARY 12, 2020 - AMSTERDAM

A 500-YEAR OLD VASE WAS DESTROYED IN A MUSEUM

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De passive in al haar vormen

De passive komt in alle werkwoordstijden voor. Hieronder een paar voorbeelden:

The shop **is closed** by me. *simple present*

I **was dragged** onto the streets by a bouncer. *simple past*

The tests **are being made** by our pupils. *Present continuous*

Ideas **were being created** while having breakfast. *past continuous*

The house **has been lived** in since 1978. *present perfect*

The car **had been cleaned** before it was sold last year. *past perfect*

Hoe herken je een passive?

De lijdende vorm in het Engels heeft altijd 2 elementen aanwezig:

1. Het werkwoord *to be*

The ball is thrown.

The ball was thrown.

The ball is being thrown.

The ball was being thrown.

The ball has been thrown.

The ball had been thrown.

2. Een voltooid deelwoord

thrown

Exercise 1:

Herken de Passive. Zet achter de zin een A voor Active of een P voor passive.

1. The tests are being made by our pupils.
2. He is doing his homework.
3. That book has been in our family for decades.
4. He is chosen to participate in the Summer Olympics.
5. We were buying new clothes when we bumped into Dean.
6. I was told that there would be a place to park my car.
7. My father is known for his designs.
8. Our room was being cleaned while we were playing videogames.

Exercise 1 (ANSWERS)

Herken de Passive. Zet achter de zin een **A** voor Active of een **P** voor passive.

1. The tests are being made by our pupils. **P**
2. He is doing his homework. **A**
3. That book has been in our family for decades. **A**
4. He is chosen to participate in the Summer Olympics. **P**
5. We were buying new clothes when we bumped into Dean. **A**
6. I was told that there would be a place to park my car. **P**
7. My father is known for his designs. **P**
8. Our room was being cleaned while we were playing videogames. **P**

Simple Present (passive = am/is/are + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

*He **cleans** the room every day.*

Passive sentence

*The room **is cleaned** every day.*



Simple Past (passive = was/were + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

*He **cleaned** the room last Sunday.*

Passive sentence

*The room **was cleaned** last Sunday.*



Present Continuous (passive = am/is/are + being + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

*He **is cleaning** the room right now.*

Passive sentence

*The room **is being cleaned** right now.*



Past Continuous (passive = was/were + being + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

*He **was cleaning** the room, when she slipped and fell.*

Passive sentence

*The room **was being cleaned**, when she slipped and fell.*



Present Perfect (passive = have/has + been + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

*He **has cleaned** the room three times since last week.*

Passive sentence

*The room **has been cleaned** three times since last week.*



Past Perfect (passive = had + been + volt.deelw. active verb)

Active sentence

*I **had cleaned** the car before it was sold last year.*

Passive sentence

*The car **had been cleaned** before it was sold last year.*



6-STAPPENPLAN van Active → Passive

1. Zoek het lijdend voorwerp (of meewerkend voorwerp) in de actieve zin. (onderstreep)

The mechanic has repaired the cars.

2. Zet voorop in de nieuwe zin.

The cars ...

3. Zoek het werkwoordelijk gezegde = persoonsvorm + andere werkwoorden uit de actieve zin (onderstreep)

The mechanic has repaired the cars.

4. Bepaal de tijd van het werkwoordelijk gezegde uit de actieve zin.

has repaired = present perfect

5. Zet om volgens bovenstaand schema.

has repaired = have (cars = meervoud) been repaired

6. Herschrijf de zin, laat het onderwerp uit de oorspronkelijke zin weg.

The cars have been repaired.

Active	Passive
<p><u>Simple Present</u></p> <p>Vorm: hele werkwoord (+ s bij he/she/it)</p> <p>She <u>cleans</u> the room every day.</p>	<p><u>Simple Present</u></p> <p>Vorm: am / is / are + volt. deelwoord</p> <p>The room <u>is cleaned</u> every day.</p>
<p><u>Present Continuous</u></p> <p>Vorm: am / is / are + hele werkwoord + ing</p> <p>She <u>is cleaning</u> the room at the moment</p>	<p><u>Present continuous</u></p> <p>Vorm: am / is / are + being + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>The room <u>is being cleaned</u> at the moment.</p>
<p><u>Simple Past</u></p> <p>Vorm: hele werkwoord + ed</p> <p>She <u>cleaned</u> the room last week.</p>	<p><u>Simple Past</u></p> <p>Vorm: was / were + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>The room <u>was cleaned</u> last week.</p>
<p><u>Past Continuous</u></p> <p>Vorm: was / were + hele werkwoord + ing</p> <p>She <u>was cleaning</u> the room when the manager came in to check.</p>	<p><u>Past Continuous</u></p> <p>Vorm: was / were + being + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>The room <u>was being cleaned</u> when the room when the manager came in to check.</p>
<p><u>Present Perfect</u></p> <p>Vorm: have / has + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>She <u>has cleaned</u> the room twice since last week</p>	<p><u>Present Perfect</u></p> <p>Vorm: have / has + been + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>The room <u>has been cleaned</u> twice since last week.</p>
<p><u>Past Perfect</u></p> <p>Vorm: had + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>She <u>had cleaned</u> the room before we entered it.</p>	<p><u>Past Perfect</u></p> <p>Vorm: had + been + voltooid deelwoord</p> <p>The room <u>had been cleaned</u> before we entered it.</p>
<p><u>Voorbeelden van hulpwerkwoorden</u></p> <p>She <u>will clean</u> the room tomorrow.</p>	<p><u>Voorbeelden van hulpwerkwoorden</u></p> <p>The room <u>will be cleaned</u> tomorrow.</p>

Exercise 2: Zet de onderstaande zinnen in de *passive*.

1. Our cat eats little birds.
2. My father sold the car two days ago.
3. Kate has eaten my sandwich.
4. The police caught the thief.
5. They built this house a few years ago.
6. Mary is buying a new computer now.
7. He paints his room every year.



Exercise 2 (ANSWERS)

1. Little birds are eaten.
2. The car was sold two days ago.
3. My sandwich has been eaten by Kate.
4. The thief was caught.
5. This house was built a few years ago.
6. A new computer is being bought now by Mary.
7. His room is painted every year.





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de lijdende vorm

Meester Gijs