



some, any and compound words

onbepaalde voornaamwoorden

Meester Gijs

two apples

some apples

Do you have one brother?

Do you have any brothers?

You can find me there.

You can find me anywhere.

Did you see Eric at the museum?

Did you see someone at the museum?



specifiek



algemeen; some/any

two apples

some apples

Do you have one brother?

Do you have **any** brothers?

You can find me there.

You can find me **anywhere**.

Did you see Eric at the museum?

Did you see **someone** at the museum?



specifiek



algemeen; some/any

Some en **any** zijn onbepaalde voornaamwoorden.

Een onbepaald voornaamwoord verwijst naar iets dat niet specifiek of nauwkeurig gedefinieerd is.

In het Nederlands gebruik je *wat, enkele / een paar*.

Mike:

Welcome in my house. I don't have any coffee left, but would you like some tea instead?

Tessa:

Yes, please. I did drink some tea today, but I didn't drink any after lunch.

Mike:

Okay. I do have some cookies left. Would you like any?

Tessa:

Oh no, thanks. Just some tea will do.

Mike:

*Welcome in my house. I don't have **any** coffee left, but would you like **some** tea instead?*

Tessa:

*Yes, please. I did drink **some** tea today, but I didn't drink **any** after lunch.*

Mike:

*Okay. I do have **some** cookies left. Would you like **any**?*

Tessa:

*Oh no, thanks. Just **some** tea will do.*

Wat is het verschil tussen **some** en **any**?

Oftewel, wanneer gebruik je welke?

Kies steeds één optie:

I don't have some money / I don't have any money.

Did you meet some famous people? / Did you meet any famous people?

We have some questions for you. / We have any questions for you.

Could I have some coffee, sir? / Could I have any coffee, sir?

He doesn't have some pets. / He doesn't have any pets.

Wat is het verschil tussen **some** en **any**?

Oftewel, wanneer gebruik je welke?

Kies steeds één optie:

I don't have some money / I don't have any money.

Did you meet some famous people? / Did you meet any famous people?

We have some questions for you. / We have any questions for you.

Could I have some coffee, sir? / Could I have any coffee, sir?

He doesn't have some pets. / He doesn't have any pets.

In het Engels gebruik je **some** in bevestigende zinnen (+) en **any** in ontkennende (-) en vragende (?) zinnen.

(+) *I have **some** pets.*

(+) *They are buying **some** gifts for Christmas.*

(-) *I don't have **any** pocket money.*

(-) *She hasn't got **any** ideas on how to do her homework.*

(?) *Do you have **any** friends that play football?*

(?) *Have you got **any** change for me?*

In het Engels gebruik je **some** in bevestigende zinnen (+) en **any** in ontkennende (-) en vragende (?) zinnen.

(+) *I have **some** pets.*

(+) *They are buying **some** gifts for Christmas.*

(-) *I don't have **any** pocket money.*

(-) *She hasn't got **any** ideas on how to do her homework.*

(?) *Do you have **any** friends that play football?*

(?) *Have you got **any** change for me?*

(?) *Would you like **some** coffee, sir?*

Maar... als je een vraag stelt waarop je denkt dat het antwoord 'ja' is, gebruik je **some** in plaats van **any**.

(I'm expecting mail) Are there *some* letters for me? (yes)
Waiter, can I have *some* sugar, please? (yes)

Je gebruikt ook **any** met de betekenis: 'het maakt niet uit'

You can take *any* bus.
Come and see me *any* time you want.

Maar...

We hebben net gezien dat we **some** gebruiken in bevestigende zinnen, behalve zinnen met ontkenkende woorden als *never*, *without* en *hardly*; dan gebruik je **any**. Net als een zin met *not*, zijn dat óók ontkenkende zinnen...

*I have never had **any** problems.*

*He hardly saw **any** results.*

*He went to the city without **any** money.*



SOME

*I'd like **some** sugar, please.*

(+)

*Waiter! Could I have **some** water, please?*

(? - yes)

*Would you like **some** tea?*

(? - yes)

ANY

*Danny, do you have **any** coffee?*

(?)

*I don't have **any** coffee.*

(-)

*I have never had **any** problems.*

(never)

*He went to the city without **any** money.*

(without)

*He hardly saw **any** results.*

(hardly)

*Come see me **any** time you want to.*

(maakt niet uit)

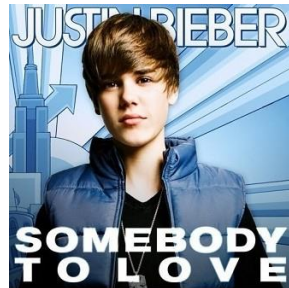
Exercise 1: Fill the gaps

1. We didn't buy flowers.
2. Can I have milk in my coffee, please?
3. Can I have money, please?
4. If there are words you don't know, just ask me.
5. We do have time left this afternoon.
6. Which song shall I sing? > song. I don't mind.
7. He is lazy. He never does work.
8. We didn't meet of her friends at the party.

Exercise 1 (ANSWERS)

1. We didn't buy **any** flowers.
2. Can I have **some** milk in my coffee, please?
3. Can I have **any** money, please?
4. If there are **some** words you don't know, just ask me.
5. We do have **some** time left this afternoon.
6. Which song shall I sing? > **Any** song. I don't mind.
7. He is lazy. He never does **any** work.
8. We didn't meet **any** of her friends at the party.

CLOSING SALE
EVERYTHING MUST GO



Everybody
needs somebody
sometimes...



Samenstellingen met **some** en **any** zijn ook mogelijk.
Net zoals met **no** en **every**. Zie de tabel:

	PEOPLE	THINGS	PLACES
some...	someone somebody	something	somewhere
any...	anyone anybody	anything	anywhere
no...	no one nobody	nothing	nowhere
every...	everyone everybody	everything	everywhere

Je kunt **not** ... **any** (-samenstelling) vervangen door: ... **no** (-samenstelling)

*I cannot afford **any** gift.*

*I can afford **no** gift.*

*He hasn't seen **anyone**.*

*He has seen **no one**.*

*There isn't **anybody** left.*

*There is **nobody** left.*

*It isn't **anywhere** to be found.*

*It's **nowhere** to be found.*

LET OP!! anyone = één woord / no one = twee woorden

Exercise 2: Fill the gaps with some, any, no and compound words.

1. I can't find my glasses _____. Did you take them?
2. No, I didn't take your glasses. _____ else must have taken them.
3. There is _____ in that tree. Do you know what it is?
4. Once again, _____ has parked in my parking space!
5. Don't worry, there is _____ wrong with her. She is fine now.
6. Does _____ mind if I open the window?
7. Promise me you won't speak to _____ about this.
8. Listen to me: I have _____ important to tell you.
9. Did you do _____ last weekend?
10. Is _____ alright?
11. _____ tells me that this is the very last sentence of the exercise!

Exercise 2 (ANSWERS)

1. I can't find my glasses **anywhere**. Did you take them?
2. No, I didn't take your glasses. **Someone/Somebody** else must have taken them.
3. There is **something** in that tree. Do you know what it is?
4. Once again, **somebody/someone** has parked in my parking space!
5. Don't worry, there is **nothing** wrong with her. She is fine now.
6. Does **anyone/anybody** mind if I open the window?
7. Promise me you won't speak to **anyone/anybody** about this.
8. Listen to me: I have **something** important to tell you.
9. Did you do **anything** last weekend?
10. Is **everything/everyone** alright?
11. **Something** tells me that this is the very last sentence of the exercise!



some, any and compound words

some, any en samenstellingen

Meester Gijs