



should / should have

zou moeten / hadden moeten

Meester Gijs

Think of three things you **should do** to stay healthy.

You should...

You should...

You should...

Think of two things you **shouldn't do** when at school.

You shouldn't...

You shouldn't...

Think of three things you **should do** to stay healthy.

You should... eat vegetables.

You should... exercise on a regular basis.

You should... sleep well.

Think of two things you **shouldn't do** when at school.

You shouldn't... cheat during a test.

You shouldn't... be late in class.

Think of three things you **should do** to stay healthy.

You should... eat vegetables.

You should... exercise on a regular basis.

You should... sleep well.

Think of two things you **shouldn't do** when at school.

You shouldn't... cheat during a test.

You shouldn't... be late in class.

Wat is het onderling verschil tussen onderstaande zinnen?

They should be more careful.

vs

They should have been more careful.

Ernest shouldn't be so lazy.

vs

Ernest shouldn't have been so lazy.

*They **should be** more careful, (next time).*

Zij zouden voorzichtiger moeten zijn.

Adviserend naar de toekomst. (advies)
should + hele werkwoord (in het voorbeeld = be)

*They **should have been** more careful, (but they weren't).*

Zij hadden voorzichtiger moeten zijn.

Veroordelend over het verleden. (verwijt)
should have + voltooid deelwoord (in het voorbeeld = been).

Ernest *shouldn't be* so lazy. (=advies)

Ernest zou niet zo lui moeten zijn.

Adviserend naar de toekomst. (advies)

should + hele werkwoord (in het voorbeeld = be)

Ernest *shouldn't have been* so lazy. (=verwilt)

Ernest had niet zo lui moeten zijn.

Veroordelend over het verleden. (verwilt)

should have + voltooid deelwoord (in het voorbeeld = been).

Exercise 1: Translate

Zij zou niet alleen moeten reizen.

Ik had niet op het feest moeten zijn.

Exercise 1: Translate

Zij zou niet alleen moeten reizen.

She shouldn't **travel** alone.

Ik had niet op het feest moeten zijn.

I shouldn't have **been** at the party.

Adviseren/afraden = should(n't) + **hele werkwoord**
Verwijten/veroordelen = should(n't) have (+ **volt.deelw**)

Know your **irregular verbs!**



advies

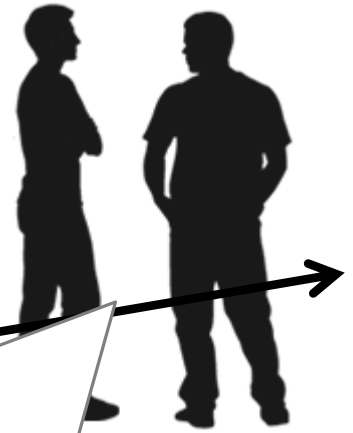
Lisa: You **should call** Andre and ask how he's doing.
Will: You're right. I **should call** him. Perhaps tonight.



yesterday

today

verwijt



Andre: Will, why didn't you call me yesterday?
Will: I'm sorry Andre. I **should have called** you yesterday.

Exercise 2: Vul in should(n't) (have to) + werkwoord tussen haakjes

1. I have to make a choice. What do you think I (do)?
2. He regrets his mistake. He (do) it differently.
3. Kevin (drive) home. He drank some alcohol!
4. We lost the game, but we (win) it.
5. Is Denise already here? No, but she (be) here any minute now.
6. I'm feeling sick. I (eat) so much.
7. Now it's raining. We (take) an umbrella with us.

Exercise 2 (ANSWERS)

1. I have to make a choice. What do you think I **should do** (do)?
2. He regrets his mistake. He **should have done** (do) it differently.
3. Kevin **shouldn't drive** (drive) home. He drank some alcohol!
4. We lost the game, but we **should have won** (win) it.
5. Is Denise already here? No, but she **should be** (be) here any minute now.
6. I'm feeling sick. I **shouldn't have eaten** (eat) so much.
7. Now it's raining. We **should have taken** (take) an umbrella with us.

Exercise 3: Vertaal onderstaande zinnen

1. Wat vind jij dat ik had moeten doen?
2. Je zou niet naar andere moeten luisteren. Volg je hart.
3. Woh! Dat had je moeten zien.
4. Ze had het ons moeten vertellen.
5. Hij zou vaker langs moeten komen.

Exercise 3 (ANSWERS)

1. What do you think I should have done?

Wat vind jij dat ik had moeten doen?

2. He shouldn't listen to others. Always follow your heart. (word order!)

Hij zou niet naar andere moeten luisteren. Volg altijd je hart!

3. Woh! You should have seen that.

Woh! Dat hadden jullie moeten zien.

4. She should have told us.

Ze had het ons moeten vertellen.

5. He should come by/visit more often. (word order!)

Hij zou vaker langs moeten komen.



should / should have

zou moeten / hadden moeten

Meester Gijs