

reported speech

Indirecte rede







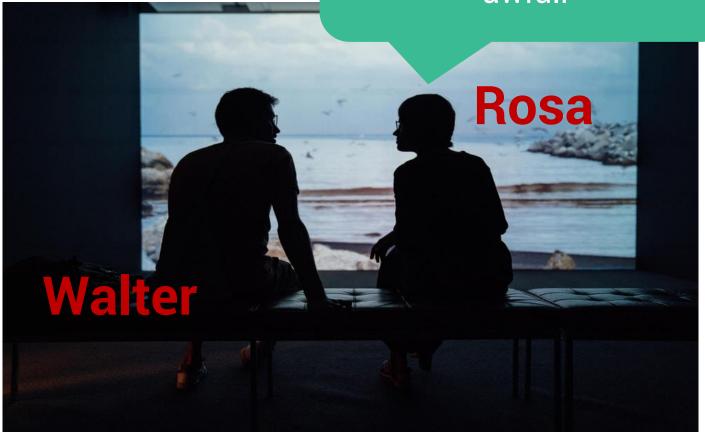




Don't look right now, but that teacher over there smells awful!



John just told me that the teacher over there smelt awful!



De indirecte rede,

ook wel reported speech of indirect speech,

gebruik je om iets te vertellen dat:

iemand anders op een eerder moment heeft gezegd.

I have great memories of my grandmother...

She always said: "I love watching football."

Reported speech:

She always said that she loved watching football.

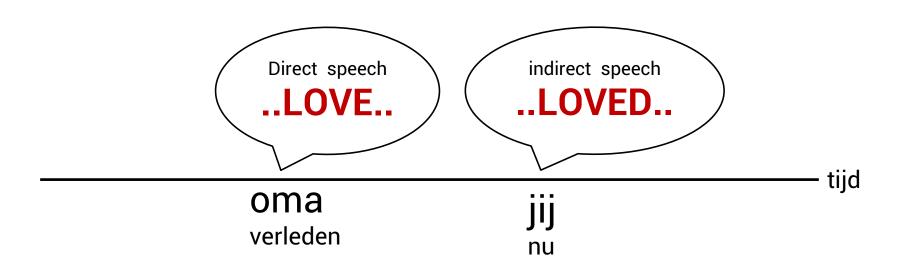


Directe rede

My grandmother always said: "I love watching football."

Indirecte rede

My grandmother always said that she loved watching football.



direct speech (DS): Wendy said, 'I work at Visual Art bv.' indirect speech (IS): Wendy said (that) she worked at Visual Art bv.

DS: Michael explained, 'I am painting the house.'

IS: Michael explained (that) he was painting the house.

DS: Thomas told us, 'I saw her last week.'

IS: Thomas told us (that) he had seen her the week before.

DS: Jay said, 'I have known him all my life.'

IS: Jay said (that) he had known him all his life.

Omdat de *Indirect Speech* (IS) gaat over iets wat ál gezegd is, gebruik je de verleden tijd.

Je gaat als het ware 1 stapje terug in de tijd...

Een zin in Present Simple (DS) wordt Past Simple (IS)

Een zin in Present Continuous (DS) wordt Past Continuous (IS)

Een zin in Past Simple (DS) wordt Past Perfect (IS)

Een zin in Present Perfect (DS) wordt Past Perfect (IS)

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Een zin in Present Perfect (DS) wordt Past Perfect (IS)

Vaak moet je ook het <u>persoonlijk voornaamwoord</u> veranderen.

Hank: 'We don't like to do groceries.'

Hank said that they didn't like to do groceries.

Liz: 'I always walk my dog after dinner.'

Liz said that she always walked her dog after dinner.

..of de <u>tijdsaanduider</u>.

Shayne: I saw Chris last weekend.

Shayne told me that he had seen Chris the weekend before.

Kevin: 'My brother and I are finishing our work right now.'

Kevin told me that his brother and he were finishing their work right then.

Exercise 1. Zet de opmerkingen van Toby in de indirecte rede.

Toby said ...

- 1. I'm living in London.
- 2. My sister has had a baby.
- 3. I love to play the piano.
- 4. I had lost my bike a few days ago.
- 5. I haven't seen Clair recently.
- 6. We call each other every now and then.
- 7. I did my homework last Friday.

Exercise 1 (ANSWERS)

- 1. Toby said (that) he was living in London.
- 2. Toby said (that) his sister had had a baby.
- 3. Toby said (that) he **loved** to play the piano.
- 4. Toby said (that) he had lost his bike a few days before.
- 5. Toby said (that) he hadn't seen Clair recently.
- 6. Toby said (that) they called each other every now and then.
- 7. Toby said (that) he **had done** his homework **the Friday before**.



reported speech

Indirecte rede









